SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifier
- Trade name: Super Lube® Syncopen® Synthetic Penetrant
- Article number: No other identifiers

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against
- Application of the substance / the mixture
  - Penetrating oil
  - Lubricant

1.3 Details of the supplier of the Safety Data Sheet
- Manufacturer/Supplier:
  Synco Chemical Corporation
  24 DaVinci Dr., P.O. Box 405
  Bohemia, NY 11716
  Telephone: 631-567-5300
  Email: info@super-lube.com

1.4 Emergency telephone number:
- ChemTel
  1-800-255-3924 (US/Canada), 1-813-248-0585 (International), 1-300-954-583 (Australia),
  0-800-591-6042 (Brazil), 400-120-0751 (China), 000-800-100-4086 (India), 800-099-0731 (Mexico)

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

2.2 Classification according to Regulation (EU) No 2015/830
- Classifications listed also are applicable to the OSHA GHS Hazard Communication Standard (29CFR1910.1200).

- health hazard

Asp. Tox. 1 H304 May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

- Information concerning particular hazards for human and environment:
  - The product has to be labelled due to the calculation procedure of the “General Classification guideline for preparations of the EU” in the latest valid version.
  - Classification system:
    - The classification is according to the latest editions of the EU-lists, and extended by company and literature data.
    - The classification is in accordance with the latest editions of international substances lists, and is supplemented by information from technical literature and by information provided by the company.
Trade name: Super Lube® Syncopen® Synthetic Penetrant

2.2 Label elements

Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

The substance is classified and labelled according to the Globally Harmonized System within the United States (GHS).

The product is classified and labelled according to the CLP regulation.

Hazard pictograms

GHS08

Signal word Danger

Hazard-determining components of labelling:
Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated light

Hazard statements
H304 May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

Precautionary statements
P301+P310 IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor.
P331 Do NOT induce vomiting.
P501 Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

Hazard description:

WHMIS-symbols: Not hazardous under WHMIS.

NFPA ratings (scale 0 - 4)

Health = 0
Fire = 1
Reactivity = 0

HMIS-ratings (scale 0 - 4)

Health = 0
Fire = 1
Reactivity = 0

HMIS Long Term Health Hazard Substances

None of the ingredients are listed.

2.3 Other hazards

Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

PBT: Not applicable.
vPvB: Not applicable.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.2 Mixtures

Description: Mixture of substances listed below with nonhazardous additions.
SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first aid measures

General information:
Take affected persons out into the fresh air.
Immediately remove any clothing soiled by the product.

After inhalation:
Supply fresh air.
Seek immediate medical advice.
Provide oxygen treatment if affected person has difficulty breathing.
In case of unconsciousness place patient stably in side position for transportation.

After skin contact:
Immediately wash with water and soap and rinse thoroughly.
If skin irritation is experienced, consult a doctor.

After eye contact:
Remove contact lenses if worn.
Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water. If symptoms persist, consult a doctor.

After swallowing:
Rinse out mouth and then drink plenty of water.
Do not induce vomiting; call for medical help immediately.
A person vomiting while laying on their back should be turned onto their side.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Headache
Breathing difficulty
Nausea
Coughing
Dizziness
Disorientation

Hazards
Danger of pulmonary oedema.
Danger of pneumonia.
Danger of impaired breathing.

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

If swallowed, gastric irrigation with added, activated carbon.
If swallowed or in case of vomiting, danger of entering the lungs.
Medical supervision for at least 48 hours.
If necessary oxygen respiration treatment.

(Contd. on page 4)
SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

- 5.1 Extinguishing media

  - Suitable extinguishing agents:
    - Extinguishing powder. Do not use water.
    - Carbon dioxide
    - Foam

  - For safety reasons unsuitable extinguishing agents: Water

- 5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

  Formation of toxic gases is possible during heating or in case of fire.

- 5.3 Advice for firefighters

  - Protective equipment:
    - Wear self-contained respiratory protective device.
    - Wear fully protective suit.

  - Additional information: Eliminate all ignition sources if safe to do so.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

- 6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

  Use respiratory protective device against the effects of fumes/dust/aerosol.
  - Remove persons from danger area.
  - Particular danger of slipping on leaked/spilled product.
  - Wear protective equipment. Keep unprotected persons away.
  - Ensure adequate ventilation
  - Keep away from ignition sources.

- 6.2 Environmental precautions:

  - Do not allow product to reach sewage system or any water course.
  - Inform respective authorities in case of seepage into water course or sewage system.

- 6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:

  - Absorb with non-combustible liquid-binding material (sand, diatomite, acid binders, universal binders).
  - Pick up mechanically.
  - Send for recovery or disposal in suitable receptacles.
  - Dispose contaminated material as waste according to item 13.

- 6.4 Reference to other sections

  - See Section 7 for information on safe handling.
  - See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.
  - See Section 13 for disposal information.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

- 7.1 Precautions for safe handling

  - Keep away from heat and direct sunlight.
  - Avoid splashes or spray in enclosed areas.
  - Prevent formation of aerosols.
Trade name: Super Lube® Syncopen® Synthetic Penetrant

Use only in well ventilated areas.

- **Information about fire - and explosion protection**: Protect from heat.
- **7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**
  - **Storage:**
    - **Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles:**
      Provide ventilation for receptacles.
      Avoid storage near extreme heat, ignition sources or open flame.
    - **Information about storage in one common storage facility:**
      Do not store together with oxidising and acidic materials.
    - **Further information about storage conditions:**
      Store in cool, dry conditions in well sealed receptacles.
      Keep container tightly sealed.

- **7.3 Specific end use(s)**
  No further relevant information available.

### SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

- **Additional information about design of technical facilities**: No further data; see item 7.
- **8.1 Control parameters**
  - **Ingredients with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:**
    - **EL (Canada)**
      - **64742-47-8 Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated light**
      - **Long-term value:** 200 mg/m³
      - **Skin DNELs**
      - **Skin PNECs**
    - **Additional information**: The lists valid during the making were used as basis.

- **8.2 Exposure controls**
  - **Personal protective equipment:**
    - **General protective and hygienic measures:**
      The usual precautionary measures are to be adhered to when handling chemicals.
      Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.
      Do not inhale gases / fumes / aerosols.
      Avoid close or long term contact with the skin.
      Avoid contact with the eyes.
    - **Respiratory protection:**
      Not required under normal conditions of use.
      Use suitable respiratory protective device in case of insufficient ventilation.
      Use suitable respiratory protective device when aerosol or mist is formed.
      For spills, respiratory protection may be advisable.
  - **Protection of hands:**
    - **Protective gloves**

(Contd. of page 4)
The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/ the substance/ the preparation. Due to missing tests no recommendation to the glove material can be given for the product/ the preparation/ the chemical mixture.

Selection of the glove material on consideration of the penetration times, rates of diffusion and the degradation.

**Material of gloves**
The selection of the suitable gloves does not only depend on the material, but also on further marks of quality and varies from manufacturer to manufacturer. As the product is a preparation of several substances, the resistance of the glove material can not be calculated in advance and has therefore to be checked prior to the application.

**Penetration time of glove material**
The exact break through time has to be found out by the manufacturer of the protective gloves and has to be observed.

**For the permanent contact gloves made of the following materials are suitable:**
- Butyl rubber, BR
- Nitrile rubber, NBR
- Neoprene gloves

**Eye protection:**
- Safety glasses

**Body protection:** Protective work clothing

**Limitation and supervision of exposure into the environment**
No further relevant information available.

**Risk management measures**
See Section 7 for additional information.
No further relevant information available.

### SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

**9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

**General Information**

**Appearance:**
- **Form:** Liquid
- **Colour:** Translucent
- **Odour:** Solvent-like
- **Odour threshold:** Not determined.
- **pH-value:** Not determined.

**Change in condition**
- **Melting point/Melting range:** Not Determined.
- **Boiling point/Boiling range:** 224 - 252 °C (435 - 486 °F)
- **Flash point:** >96 °C (>205 °F)
- **Flammability (solid, gaseous):** Not applicable.
Trade name: Super Lube® Syncopen® Synthetic Penetrant

- **Auto/Self-ignition temperature:** Not determined.
- **Decomposition temperature:** Not determined.
- **Self-igniting:** Product is not self-igniting.
- **Danger of explosion:** Product does not present an explosion hazard.
- **Explosion limits:**
  - Lower: 0,7 Vol %
  - Upper: 5,0 Vol %
- **Vapour pressure at 20 °C (68 °F):** < 0,5 mmHg
- **Density at 20 °C (68 °F):** <1,0 g/cm³ (<8,345 lbs/gal)
- **Relative density:** Not determined.
- **Vapour density at 20 °C (68 °F):** > 1 g/cm³ (> 8,345 lbs/gal)
- **Evaporation rate at 20 °C (68 °F):** < 1 g/cm³ (< 8,345 lbs/gal)
- **Solubility in / Miscibility with water:** Not miscible or difficult to mix.
- **Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water):** Not determined.
- **Solvent content:**
  - VOC (California) <1%
- **Viscosity:**
  - Dynamic: Not determined.
  - Kinematic: Not determined.
- **9.2 Other information** No further relevant information available.

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**SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity**

- **10.1 Reactivity**
- **10.2 Chemical stability**
- **Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided:**
  No decomposition if used and stored according to specifications.
- **10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions**
  Reacts with strong acids.
  Reacts with strong oxidising agents.
  Can form explosive mixtures in air if heated above flash point and/or when sprayed or atomised.
  Used empty containers may contain product gases which form explosive mixtures with air.
  Toxic fumes may be released if heated above the decomposition point.
- **10.4 Conditions to avoid**
  Keep away from heat and direct sunlight.
  Store away from oxidising agents.
- **10.5 Incompatible materials:** No further relevant information available.
- **10.6 Hazardous decomposition products:**
  Carbon monoxide and carbon dioxide
  Hydrocarbons

(Contd. on page 8)
 SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity:

LD/LC50 values relevant for classification:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Compound</th>
<th>Oral LD50</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>64742-47-8 Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated light</td>
<td>&gt; 5000 mg/kg (rat)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Primary irritant effect:
- on the skin: No irritant effect.
- on the eye: Slight irritant effect on eyes.

Additional toxicological information:
At long or repeated contact with skin it may cause dermatitis due to the degreasing effect of the solvent.

The product shows the following dangers according to the calculation method of the General EU Classification Guidelines for Preparations as issued in the latest version:

Acute effects (acute toxicity, irritation and corrosivity):
May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
May be harmful if swallowed.

Repeated dose toxicity:
Repeated exposure may cause skin dryness or cracking.
May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

 SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1 Toxicity

Aquatic toxicity: No further relevant information available.

12.2 Persistence and degradability No further relevant information available.

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential No further relevant information available.

12.4 Mobility in soil No further relevant information available.

Ecotoxicological effects:

Remark:
Due to mechanical actions of the product (e.g. agglutinations) damages may occur.
The product is oxygen-consuming. The declared action may be partly caused by lack of oxygen.

Additional ecological information:

General notes:
This statement was deduced from the properties of the single components.
Water hazard class 1 (German Regulation) (Self-assessment): slightly hazardous for water
Do not allow undiluted product or large quantities of it to reach ground water, water course or sewage system.

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

PBT: Not applicable.
vPvB: Not applicable.

12.6 Other adverse effects No further relevant information available.

(Contd. on page 9)
SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1 Waste treatment methods
Recommendation
Must not be disposed together with household garbage. Do not allow product to reach sewage system.
Contact waste processors for recycling information.
Product is recyclable as a waste oil. Deliver unused and/or contaminated product to waste oil collectors.
Can be burned with household garbage after consulting with the waste disposal facility operator and the pertinent authorities and adhering to the necessary technical regulations.

Uncleaned packaging:
Recommendation: Disposal must be made according to official regulations.

SECTION 14: Transport information

14.1 UN-Number
DOT, ADR, ADN, IMDG, IATA Not Regulated
14.2 UN proper shipping name
DOT, ADR, ADN, IMDG, IATA Not Regulated
14.3 Transport hazard class(es)
DOT, ADR, ADN, IMDG, IATA
Class Not Regulated
14.4 Packing group
DOT, ADR, IMDG, IATA Not Regulated
14.5 Environmental hazards:
Marine pollutant: No
14.6 Special precautions for user
Not applicable.
14.7 Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code
Not applicable.
UN "Model Regulation": -

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture United States (USA)
SARA
Section 355 (extremely hazardous substances):
None of the ingredients are listed.
Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings):
None of the ingredients are listed.
TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act):
All ingredients are listed.
Proposition 65 (California):
- Chemicals known to cause cancer:
  None of the ingredients is listed.
- Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for females:
  None of the ingredients are listed.
- Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for males:
  None of the ingredients are listed.
- Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity:
  None of the ingredients are listed.

Carcinogenic Categories
- EPA (Environmental Protection Agency)
  None of the ingredients are listed.
- IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)
  None of the ingredients are listed.
- TLV (Threshold Limit Value established by ACGIH)
  None of the ingredients are listed.
- NIOSH-Ca (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health)
  None of the ingredients are listed.

Canada
- Canadian Domestic Substances List (DSL)
  All ingredients are listed.
- Canadian Ingredient Disclosure list (limit 0.1%)
  None of the ingredients are listed.
- Canadian Ingredient Disclosure list (limit 1%)
  None of the ingredients are listed.

Other regulations, limitations and prohibitive regulations
This product has been classified in accordance with hazard criteria of the Controlled Products Regulations and the SDS contains all the information required by the Controlled Products Regulations.

Substances of very high concern (SVHC) according to REACH, Article 57
None of the ingredients are listed.

15.2 Chemical safety assessment: A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.

SECTION 16: Other information
This information is based on our present knowledge. However, this shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.

Relevant phrases
H304 May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
Abbreviations and acronyms:
ADR: Accord européen sur le transport des marchandises dangereuses par Route (European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road)
IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods
DOT: US Department of Transportation
IATA: International Air Transport Association
GHS: Globally Harmonised System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals
ACGIH: American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances
ELINCS: European List of Notified Chemical Substances
CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)
NFPA: National Fire Protection Association (USA)
HMIS: Hazardous Materials Identification System (USA)
WHMIS: Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System (Canada)
DNEL: Derived No-Effect Level (REACH)
PNEC: Predicted No-Effect Concentration (REACH)
LC50: Lethal concentration, 50 percent
LD50: Lethal dose, 50 percent
Asp. Tox. 1: Aspiration hazard, Hazard Category 1

Sources
SDS Prepared by:
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